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INFO LOG-00 CIAE-00 OASY-00 DODE-00 DOEE-00 EUR-01 H-01 TEDE-00 INR-00 IO-16 JUSE-00 L-01 ADS-00 NSAE-00 NSCE-00 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-01 PM-00 PRS-01 P-01 SNP-00 SP-00 SS-00 TRSE-00 T-00 USIE-00 PMB-00

PRME-01 DRL-09 G-01 /037W -----54A9E6 221320Z /38

P 221258Z JUN 94

FM AMEMBASSY KAMPALA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 0729

AMEMBASSY BUJUMBURA

INFO AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY KINSHASA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

USDAO LILONGWE

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 01 OF 02 KAMPALA 004949

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TAGS: PREL, RW, UG

SUBJECT: AMBASSADOR RAWSON'S MEETINGS IN UGANDA

REF: A) STATE 163237 B) KAMPALA 4923

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1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.

SUMMARY

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2. AMBASSADOR DAVID RAWSON AND HIS DELEGATION HAD A FORMAL BRIEFING ON UNOMUR BORDER OPERATIONS BY UNOMUR COMMANDER COL. ASRAR IN KABALE ON JUNE 18. AMB.

RAWSON ALSO CALLED ON THE BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIPHEN AND UGANDAN SECRETARY FOR DEFENSE IN KAMPALA ON JUNE 20. RAWSON OUTLINED U.S. POLICY IN THESE MEETINGS; THE RESPONSES BROKE NO NEW GROUND. THE RAWSON DELEGATION MEETINGS WITH THE RPF AND THE RWANDAN AMBASSADOR, AND WITH HUMANITARIAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN REPORTED IN REFS B AND C. END SUMMARY.

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3. THE U.S. DELEGATION ON RWANDA INCLUDING AMB.
DAVID RAWSON, COL. MIKE BERAUD, DART/RWANDA TEAM
LEADER KATE FARNSWORTH, AND SCOTT FISHER, ACCOMPANIED
BY POLOFF JANET BEIK AND DATT LTC. PAUL KELLER,
TRAVELED TO KABALE NEAR THE RWANDAN BORDER ON
JUNE 18 - 19. THE DELEGATION'S BRIEFINGS ON
HUMANITARIAN OPERATIONS IN RWANDA ARE REPORTED IN
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PAGE 03 KAMPAL 04949 01 OF 02 221317Z REF B. THE DELEGATION MET WITH UNOMUR COMMANDER COL. ASRAR AND DEPUTY COMMANDER LTC. NOORDSIJ AT UNOMUR HEADQUARTERS ON JUNE 18.

THE UNOMUR OFFICERS OUTLINED THEIR OPERATIONS TO MONITOR THE UGANDAN SIDE OF THE BORDER SINCE JUNE 1993 (DATT WILL REPORT DETAILS BY SEPTEL). UNOMUR HAS 81 OFFICERS AND CIVILIAN STAFF TO CONDUCT AERIAL. VEHICLE, AND FOOT PATROLS IN ADDITION TO FIXED OBSERVATION SITES AT SEVEN BORDER POSTS. TWO OF THE POSTS HAVE BEEN ADDED SINCE FIGHTING BEGAN AGAIN IN APRIL. COL. ASRAR NOTED THAT THE UGANDAN GOVERNMENT HAD STALLED FOR THREE WEEKS IN APRIL BEFORE PERMITTING UNOMUR TO SET UP ITS OUTPOST ON THE EASTERN-MOST ROAD AT MURAMA HILL NEAR THE TANZANIAN BORDER; UNOMUR OPERATIONS AT THIS POST BEGAN ON MAY 14. THE UNOMUR PATROLS HAVE FOUND NO REAL EVIDENCE OF ARMS MOVEMENT, ALTHOUGH IT IS POSSIBLE THAT SMALL AMOUNTS OF ARMS ARE CROSSING WITH PEOPLE ON BICYCLES AND ON FOOT ALONG THE MANY FOOTPATHS THROUGH THE MOUNTAINS. AMB. RAWSON STATED THAT THE MONITORING FUNCTION REMAINS EXTREMELY IMPORTANT, PARTICULARLY IN LIGHT OF THE U.N. ARMS EMBARGO AGAINST RWANDA.

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5. UNOMUR HAS TAKEN ON AN INCREASED ROLE IN
SUPPORTING UNAMIR IN KIGALI, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE
INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT IN KIGALI CLOSED. FOR THE
DELIVERY OF U.N. AND U.S. ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS,
UNOMUR WILL PROVIDE ESCORT AND SECURITY TO THE APC
MOVEMENTS UNTIL THEY CROSS INTO RWANDA, WHEN UNAMIR
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PAGE 04 KAMPAL 04949 01 OF 02 221317Z WILL TAKE OVER. COL. ASRAR ESTIMATED THAT THE APC TRANSPORT WILL TAKE TWO DAYS TO REACH KIGALI, ONE DAY (9-10 HOURS) FROM ENTEBBE AIRPORT TO MBARARA, WHERE THEY WILL STORE THEM OVERNIGHT, AND THE SECOND TO TRANSPORT THEM TO THE BORDER (4 HOURS) AND ON TO KIGALI (6 -8 HOURS). UNOMUR HAS NO COMMUNICATIONS WITH KIGALI EXCEPT THROUGH NEW YORK.

6. UNOMUR ALSO PROVIDES CONTACTS TO NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND MONITORS THE MOVEMENT ACROSS THE BORDER OF RELIEF SHIPMENTS WORKING IN NORTHERN RWANDA. COL. ASRAR ADMITTED THAT, ALTHOUGH UNOMUR HAS THE AUTHORITY TO SEARCH VEHICLES, THEY HAVE NO SCANNING EQUIPMENT, SO THAT ANY SEARCH INVOLVES MANUALLY UNLOADING A VEHICLE. ASIDE FROM THE RELIEF SHIPMENTS BY THE NGO'S, THERE ARE FEW VEHICLES THAT TRANSIT THE BORDER AT KABALE, USUALLY 10 - 12 PICKUP TRUCKS PER DAY. UNOMUR HAS SEEN NO REAL CHANGE IN TRAFFIC PATTERNS SINCE APRIL.

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ACTION AF-01

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C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 02 OF 02 KAMPALA 004949

CORRECTEDCOPY (HEADING & ADDED TEXT)

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MINISTRY OF DEFENSE

7. AMB. RAWSON AND CHARGE SHIPPY MET WITH UGANDAN SECRETARY FOR DEFENSE DR. MBONYE ON JUNE 20. AMB. RAWSON READ THE POINTS (REF A) ON U.S. SUPPORT FOR THE FRENCH INITIATIVE IN RWANDA. DR. MBONYE AGREED WITH THE NEED TO STOP THE KILLING, BUT DID NOT COMMENT ON THE FRENCH INITIATIVE. HE DID SAY, HOWEVER, THAT THE WAR CANNOT BE WON AND RWANDANS MUST LEARN TO LIVE TOGETHER. HE AGREED THAT A CEASEFIRE

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BRITISH HIGH COMMISSION

8. ON JUNE 20, AMB. RAWSON AND CHARGE SHIPPY CALLED ON BRITISH HIGH COMMISSIONER EDWARD CLAY, WHO IS ACCREDITED TO RWANDA. AMB. RAWSON PRESENTED THE POINTS OF REF A TO THE HIGH COMMISSIONER, OUTLINING U.S. POLICY ON THE PROPOSED FRENCH INITIATIVE IN RWANDA. CLAY HAD NOT OFFICIALLY HEARD FROM LONDON HOW THE U.K. WOULD RESPOND TO THE FRENCH PLAN.

AND NEGOTIATIONS ON POWER-SHARING ARE TEST TEST TO SEA TO SEE TO

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9. THE VISIT OF AMB. RAWSON AND HIS DELEGATION TO
UGANDA USEFULLY REINFORCED U.S. POSITIONS ON RWANDA
WITH A WIDE NUMBER OF INTERLOCUTORS, AND ALLOWED US
TO TAKE ACTION ON CERTAIN PROBLEMS RAISED BY
HUMANITARIAN RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS (SEE RETEL B).
ALTHOUGH UGANDA'S KEY FIGURE ON POLICY VIS-A-VIS
RWANDA -- PRESIDENT MUSEVENI -- WAS OUT OF THE
COUNTRY, HE WAS IN WASHINGTON MEETING WITH SENIOR USG
OFFICIALS THERE. END COMMENT.

- 10. THIS CABLE WAS DRAFTED AFTER AMB. RAWSON'S DEPARTURE FROM POST.
- 11. MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. SHIPPY

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